

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name	[:] Phenolphthalein solution
Product Number	: 34607
Brand	: Fluka

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses : Laboratory chemicals, Synthesis of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company	:	Sigma-Aldrich Inc. 3050 SPRUCE ST ST. LOUIS MO 63103 UNITED STATES
Telephone Fax	-	+1 314 771-5765 +1 800 325-5052

1.4 **Emergency telephone**

800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA) +1-703-Emergency Phone # : 527-3887 CHEMTREC (International) 24 Hours/day; 7 Days/week

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)

Flammable liquids (Category 2), H225 Eye irritation (Category 2A), H319 Germ cell mutagenicity (Category 2), H341 Carcinogenicity (Category 1B), H350 Reproductive toxicity (Category 2), H361

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Danger

Pictogram



Signal Word Hazard statement(s) H225

Highly flammable liquid and vapor.

Fluka - 34607

Page 1 of 12



H319 H341 H350 H361	Causes serious eye irritation. Suspected of causing genetic defects. May cause cancer. Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.
Precautionary statement(s)	
P201	Obtain special instructions before use.
P202	Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
P210	Keep away from heat/ sparks/ open flames/ hot surfaces. No smoking.
P233	Keep container tightly closed.
P240	Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
P241	Use explosion-proof electrical/ ventilating/ lighting/ equipment.
P242	Use only non-sparking tools.
P243	Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
P264	Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P280	Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.
P303 + P361 + P353	IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower.
P305 + P351 + P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P308 + P313	IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.
P337 + P313	If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention.
P370 + P378	In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish.
P403 + P235	Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
P405	Store locked up.
P501	Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS - none

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2 Mixtures

Formula	:	$C_{20}H_{14}O_4$
Molecular weight	:	318.32 g/mol

Component		Classification	Concentration
ethanol			
CAS-No. EC-No. Index-No. Registration number	64-17-5 200-578-6 603-002-00-5 01-2119457610-43- XXXX	Flam. Liq. 2; Eye Irrit. 2A; H225, H319 Concentration limits: >= 50 %: Eye Irrit. 2A, H319;	>= 90 - <= 100 %
phenolphthalein		11519,	
CAS-No. EC-No. Index-No. Registration	77-09-8 201-004-7 604-076-00-1 01-2119498295-24-	Skin Irrit. 2; Muta. 2; Carc. 1B; Repr. 2; H315, H341, H350, H361	>= 1 - < 5 %

Fluka - 34607

Page 2 of 12



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For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first-aid measures

General advice

Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

If inhaled

After inhalation: fresh air. Call in physician.

In case of skin contact

In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact

After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Call in ophthalmologist. Remove contact lenses.

If swallowed

After swallowing: immediately make victim drink water (two glasses at most). Consult a physician.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed No data available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media Foam Carbon dioxide (CO2) Dry powder

Unsuitable extinguishing media For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Carbon oxides Combustible. Pay attention to flashback. Vapors are heavier than air and may spread along floors. Development of hazardous combustion gases or vapours possible in the event of fire. Forms explosive mixtures with air at ambient temperatures.

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.

5.4 Further information

Remove container from danger zone and cool with water. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

Fluka - 34607

Page 3 of 12



SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures Advice for non-emergency personnel: Do not breathe vapors, aerosols. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert. For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions Do not let product enter drains. Risk of explosion.

- **6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up** Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up carefully with liquid-absorbent material (e.g. Chemizorb®). Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area.
- **6.4** Reference to other sections For disposal see section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling

Work under hood. Do not inhale substance/mixture. Avoid generation of vapours/aerosols.

Advice on protection against fire and explosion

Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static discharge.

Hygiene measures

Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance. For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions

Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. Keep locked up or in an area accessible only to qualified or authorized persons.

Storage class

Storage class (TRGS 510): 3: Flammable liquids

7.3 Specific end use(s)

Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

Ingredients with workplace control parameters

Fluka - 34607

Page 4 of 12





Component	CAS-No.	Value	Control parameters	Basis
ethanol	64-17-5	TWA	1,000 ppm 1,900 mg/m3	USA. Table Z-1-A Limits for Air Contaminants (1989 vacated values)
		TWA	1,000 ppm 1,900 mg/m3	USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants
		STEL	1,000 ppm	USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)
	Remarks	Confirmed humans	ed animal carcinogen with unknown relevance to	
		TWA	1,000 ppm USA. NIOSH Recommended 1,900 mg/m3 Exposure Limits	
		PEL	1,000 ppm 1,900 mg/m3	California permissible exposure limits for chemical contaminants (Title 8, Article 107)

8.2 Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls

Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.

Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection

Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU). Safety glasses

Skin protection

Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

Full contact Material: butyl-rubber Minimum layer thickness: 0.3 mm Break through time: 480 min Material tested:Butoject® (KCL 897 / Aldrich Z677647, Size M)

Splash contact Material: Nitrile rubber Minimum layer thickness: 0.2 mm Break through time: 30 min Material tested:Dermatril® P (KCL 743 / Aldrich Z677388, Size M)

data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374

If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the EC approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an industrial hygienist and safety officer familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

Fluka - 34607

Page 5 of 12



Body Protection

Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing.

Respiratory protection

required when vapours/aerosols are generated.

Our recommendations on filtering respiratory protection are based on the following standards: DIN EN 143, DIN 14387 and other accompanying standards relating to the used respiratory protection system.

Control of environmental exposure

Do not let product enter drains. Risk of explosion.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

a)	Appearance	Form: liquid
b)	Odor	No data available
c)	Odor Threshold	No data available
d)	рН	No data available
e)	Melting point/freezing point	No data available
f)	Initial boiling point and boiling range	No data available
g)	Flash point	14 °C (57 °F) - closed cup
h)	Evaporation rate	No data available
i)	Flammability (solid, gas)	No data available
j)	Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	Upper explosion limit: 19 %(V) Lower explosion limit: 3.3 %(V)
k)	Vapor pressure	No data available
I)	Vapor density	No data available
m)	Density	No data available
	Relative density	No data available
n)	Water solubility	No data available
o)	Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	No data available
p)	Autoignition temperature	363 °C (685 °F)
q)	Decomposition temperature	No data available
r)	Viscosity	No data available
s)	Explosive properties	Not classified as explosive.
t)	Oxidizing properties	none

Fluka - 34607

Page 6 of 12



SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity

Vapors may form explosive mixture with air.

10.2 Chemical stability

The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature).

- 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions No data available
- 10.4 Conditions to avoid Warming.
- **10.5** Incompatible materials Oxidizing agents, Alkali metals, Strong oxidizing agents, Ammonia, Peroxides
- 10.6 Hazardous decomposition products In the event of fire: see section 5

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Mixture

Acute toxicity Oral: No data available Symptoms: Possible symptoms:, mucosal irritations Dermal: No data available

Skin corrosion/irritation No data available

Serious eye damage/eye irritation Remarks: Mixture causes serious eye irritation.

Respiratory or skin sensitization No data available

Germ cell mutagenicity Evidence of genetic defects.

Carcinogenicity

Possible carcinogen.

- IARC: 2B - Group 2B: Possibly carcinogenic to humans (phenolphthalein)
- NTP: RAHC - Reasonably anticipated to be a human carcinogen (phenolphthalein)
- OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA's list of regulated carcinogens.

Reproductive toxicity

Fluka - 34607

Page 7 of 12



Suspected of damaging the unborn child. Suspected of damaging fertility.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure No data available

Aspiration hazard

No data available

11.2 Additional Information

Central nervous system depression, narcosis, Nausea, Dizziness, Damage to the heart., To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated. Other dangerous properties can not be excluded.

This substance should be handled with particular care.

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

Stomach - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

Components

ethanol

Acute toxicity

LD50 Oral - Rat - male and female - 10,470 mg/kg (OECD Test Guideline 401) LC50 Inhalation - Rat - male and female - 4 h - 124.7 mg/l - vapor (OECD Test Guideline 403) Dermal: No data available

Skin corrosion/irritation

Skin - Rabbit Result: No skin irritation - 24 h (OECD Test Guideline 404)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Eyes - Rabbit Result: Causes serious eye irritation. (OECD Test Guideline 405)

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Maximization Test - Guinea pig Result: negative (OECD Test Guideline 406) Remarks: (in analogy to similar products) The value is given in analogy to the following substances: Methanol

Fluka - 34607

Page 8 of 12





Germ cell mutagenicity

Test Type: Ames test Test system: Salmonella typhimurium Result: negative Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test Test system: mouse lymphoma cells Result: negative Method: OECD Test Guideline 478 Species: Mouse - male Result: Positive results were obtained in some in vivo tests.

Carcinogenicity

No data available

Reproductive toxicity

No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

Aspiration hazard

No data available

phenolphthalein

Acute toxicity

Oral: No data available Inhalation: No data available Dermal: No data available

Skin corrosion/irritation

Skin - reconstructed human epidermis (RhE) Result: irritating - 42 min (OECD Test Guideline 439)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Eyes - In vitro study Result: non-corrosive - 4 h (OECD Test Guideline 437)

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Local lymph node assay (LLNA) - Mouse Result: Not a skin sensitizer. (OECD Test Guideline 429)

Germ cell mutagenicity

Suspected of causing genetic defects. Test Type: Ames test Test system: Salmonella typhimurium Result: negative

Carcinogenicity

Presumed to have carcinogenic potential for humans

Reproductive toxicity

Suspected of damaging fertility.

Fluka - 34607

Page 9 of 12



Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

Aspiration hazard

No data available

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

Mixture

No data available

- 12.2 Persistence and degradability No data available
- **12.3 Bioaccumulative potential** No data available

12.4 Mobility in soil No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties No data available

12.7 Other adverse effects

No data available

Components

ethanol

ha	anol	
	Toxicity to fish	flow-through test LC50 - Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) - 15,300 mg/l - 96 h (US-EPA)
	Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	static test LC50 - Ceriodaphnia dubia (water flea) - 5,012 mg/l - 48 h Remarks: (ECHA)
	Toxicity to algae	static test ErC50 - Chlorella vulgaris (Fresh water algae) - 275 mg/l - 72 h (OECD Test Guideline 201)
	Toxicity to bacteria	static test IC50 - activated sludge - > 1,000 mg/l - 3 h (OECD Test Guideline 209)
	Toxicity to fish(Chronic toxicity)	semi-static test NOEC - Danio rerio (zebra fish) - 250 mg/l - 120 h Remarks: (ECHA)
	Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic	semi-static test NOEC - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 9.6 mg/l - 9 d

Fluka - 34607

Page 10 of 12



invertebrates(Chronic Remarks: (ECHA)
toxicity)

phenolphthalein

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	static test EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - > 100 mg/l - 48 h (OECD Test Guideline 202)
Toxicity to algae	static test ErC50 - Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae) - > 3.33 mg/l - 72 h (OECD Test Guideline 201)
	static test NOEC - Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae) - 0.57 mg/l - 72 h (OECD Test Guideline 201)

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product

Waste material must be disposed of in accordance with the national and local regulations. Leave chemicals in original containers. No mixing with other waste. Handle uncleaned containers like the product itself. See www.retrologistik.com for processes regarding the return of chemicals and containers, or contact us there if you have further questions.

TION 14: Transport	information		
Reportable Quantity	ne: Ethanol solutions	Packing group: II	
IMDG UN number: 1170 Proper shipping nan	Class: 3 ne: ETHANOL SOLUTIO	Packing group: II DN	EMS-No: F-E, S-D
IATA UN number: 1170 Proper shipping nan		Packing group: II	

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

SARA 302 Components

This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

SARA 313 Components

The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

CAS-No. Revision Date

Fluka - 34607

Page 11 of 12



phenolphthalein	77-09-8	2020-07-14
SARA 311/312 Hazards Fire Hazard, Acute Health Hazard, Chronic Health Haza	rd	
Massachusetts Right To Know Components		
ethanol	CAS-No. 64-17-5	Revision Date 1993-04-24
Pennsylvania Right To Know Components ethanol	CAS-No. 64-17-5	Revision Date 1993-04-24
California Prop. 65 Components , which is/are known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.ethanol	CAS-No. 64-17-5	Revision Date 2011-05-20

SECTION 16: Other information

Further information

The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

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Fluka - 34607

Page 12 of 12



